Course: Polymer Science and Technology		
Language: English		
Lecturer: Prof. Zlata Hrnjak-Murgić, Assist. prof. Ljerka Kratofil Krehula		
TEACHING	WEEKLY	SEMESTER
Lectures	2	30
Laboratory	1	15
Seminar	1	15
		Overall: 60
		ECTS: 4.0

### **PURPOSE:**

The aim is to introduce students to polymer science and technology. The knowledge includes polymer processes; bulk, solvent, suspension and emulsion polymerization. Basis of polymer thermodynamics of solubility, degradation, compatibility. Polymers waste management, methods for reducing the volume of plastic waste.

# THE CONTENTS OF THE COURSE:

lectures:

- 1. Introduction to polymer science. Classification of polymers. Nomenclature of polymers.
- 2. Chain growth polymerization. Step growth polymerization. Catalysts.
- 3. Ionic polymerization: anionic and cationic polymerization. Living polymers.
- 4. Reaction of copolymerization. Lewis-Mayo equation. Typical copolymerization diagrams. Q-e scheme.
- 5. Ring-opening polymerization.
- 6. Polymer processes: Bulk polymerization and polymerization in solution. Suspension polymerization. Emulsion polymerization.
- 7. Reactors in polymer chemistry. Reactions of crosslinking.
- 8. 1<sup>st</sup> Partial exam
- 9. Polymer Materials; structure -properties relationships
- 10. Technology of plastics processing
- 11. Polymer degradation and stability (thermal degradation, oxidative and UV stability)
- 12. Thermodynamics of solubility, Compatibility of polymers blends and composites
- 13. Biopolymers
- 14. Polymer Waste Management and Sustainable development
- 15. 2<sup>nd</sup> Partial exam

Seminar:

- Making presentations and / or written seminar paper on a given topic

## Laboratory:

1. Determination of molecular mass (viscosity)

- 2. Swelling of rubber
- 3. Identification of polymers: FTIR spectrophotometry, TGA, DSC
- 4. Extrusion

### GENERAL AND SPECIFIC COMPETENCE:

General competences:

- understanding polymer systems during synthesis
- competence to understanding and analysing production processes of polymers
- understanding of the basic knowledge of synthesis, structure and properties
- competence to identify and solve problems in the field of waste plastics.

Specific competences:

- gaining knowledge about the synthesis of polymeric materials,
- understanding the mechanisms of catalytic polymerization process
- knowledge and competence of understanding the basic elements of chemistry and engineering materials related to the chemical composition, structure, manufacturing, properties and applications
- knowledge about the basic principles of environmental protection and polymers waste management
- ability to independently presenting lab results in written and oral form.

#### **KNOWLEDGE TESTING AND EVALUATION:**

Students have to attend lectures and seminars. They also have to write a report based on their lab exercises.

### MONITORING OF THE COURSE QUALITY AND SUCCESSFULNESS:

Student survey

### LITERATURE:

- H. Mark, N. Bikales, C. Overberger, G. Menges, Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, John Wiley & Sons, New York, Vol. 1-17, 1985-1989.
- 2. Joel R. Fried, Polymer Science and Technology, Prentice Hall Professional, USA, 2003.
- 3. L.A. Utracki: Polymer Alloys and Blends, Hanser Publishers, New York, 1989.
- 4. A. L. Andrady, Plastics and the Enviroment, J.Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, New Jersey, 2003.
- 5. A. Azapagic, A. Emsley, I. Hamerton Polymers, the Environmental and Sustanible Development J. Wiley & Sons, N.Y. 2003.